1. ADH promotes water retention by stimulating
   A. NaCl reabsorption in proximal convoluted tubule.  
   B. NaCl reabsorption in ascending loop of Henle.  
   C. NaCl reabsorption in collecting duct.  
   D. NaCl reabsorption in the distal convoluted tubule.  
   E. Water reabsorption in collecting duct.  
   F. Water reabsorption in descending loop of Henle.  
   G. Water reabsorption in proximal convoluted tubule.  
   H. Water reabsorption in distal convoluted tubule.

2. Aldosterone first stimulates
   A. NaCl reabsorption in proximal convoluted tubule.  
   B. NaCl reabsorption in ascending loop of Henle.  
   C. NaCl reabsorption in collecting duct.  
   D. NaCl reabsorption in the distal convoluted tubule.  
   E. Water reabsorption in collecting duct.  
   F. Water reabsorption in descending loop of Henle.  
   G. Water reabsorption in proximal convoluted tubule.  
   H. Water reabsorption in distal convoluted tubule.

3. About 65% of the filtrate within the nephron is automatically reabsorbed in the
   A. proximal convoluted tubule.  
   B. distal convoluted tubule.  
   C. collecting duct.  
   D. ascending loop of Henle.  
   E. descending loop of Henle.  

4. Diuretic drugs that act in the loop of Henle work primarily first by
   A. inhibiting NaCl transport.  
   B. inhibiting water transport.  
   C. inhibiting K+ transport.  
   D. inhibiting Ca+2 transport.  

5. Glucosuria
   A. occurs normally.  
   B. indicates the presence of kidney disease.  
   C. occurs when the glucose receptors in the proximal convoluted tubule become saturated.  
   D. occurs because of increased blood glucagon.

6. Parasympathetic regulation causes
   A. constriction of the proximal urethral sphincter.  
   B. relaxation of the proximal urethral sphincter.  
   C. constriction of the detrusor muscle.  
   D. relaxation of the detrusor muscle.  
   E. answers A & C  
   F. answers B & C  
   G. answers B & D  
   H. answers A & D

7. Sympathetic regulation causes
   A. constriction of the proximal urethral sphincter.  
   B. relaxation of the proximal urethral sphincter.  
   C. constriction of the detrusor muscle.  
   D. relaxation of the detrusor muscle.  
   E. answers A & C  
   F. answers B & C  
   G. answers B & D  
   H. answers A & D

8. The distal urethral sphincter is under autonomic control.
   A. TRUE  
   B. FALSE

9. Urolithiasis is
   A. a disorder of insufficient ADH secretion.  
   B. otherwise known as kidney stones.  
   C. otherwise known as polycystic kidney disease.  
   D. a disorder of excess cortisol secretion by the adrenal cortex.  
   E. a disorder of insufficient aldosterone secretion by the adrenal cortex.
10. Addison’s disease is
   A. is a disorder of insufficient ADH secretion.
   B. otherwise known as kidney stones.
   C. is otherwise known as polycystic kidney disease.
   D. is a disorder of excess cortisol secretion by the adrenal cortex.
   E. a disorder of insufficient aldosterone secretion by the adrenal cortex.

11. An infection of the kidneys is known as _________________.
   A. pyelonephritis   B. cystitis   C. urethritis   D. vaginitis   E. urolithiasis

12. Binding of ________________ on smooth muscle of the bladder detrusor muscle will cause relaxation.
   A. ACh to α-adrenergic receptors   D. epinephrine to muscarinic cholinergic receptors
   B. ACh to β1-adrenergic receptors   E. epinephrine to β2-adrenergic receptors
   C. ACh to muscarinic cholinergic receptors   F. epinephrine to β3-adrenergic receptors

13. Inflammation of the bladder is known as
   A. pyelonephritis   B. cystitis   C. urethritis   D. vaginitis   E. urolithiasis

14. Systolic blood pressure of 180 mmHg would cause
   A. increased glomerular filtration rate.
   B. decreased glomerular filtration rate.
   C. no change in glomerular filtration rate.

15. Increased aldosterone production is known as
   A. Diabetes mellitus.   D. Conn’s syndrome.
   B. Diabetes insipidus.   E. Addison’s disease.
   C. Cushing’s disease.
Ch 10. Answers:
1. E
2. D
3. A
4. A
5. C
6. F
7. H
8. B
9. B
10. E
11. A
12. E & F
13. B
14. A
15. D

How did you do?