2009 National Youth Tobacco Survey

Survey Codebook

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Summary of Dataset

SAS Dataset NYTS09
Creation Date 30MAR10:14:46:08
SAS Library Name... WORK
SAS Engine... V9

Total Observations... 22,679
Total Variables.. 120

Numeric Variables
  Total 116
  Minimum Length 4
  Maximum Length... 8
  Minimum # Levels on Variable Frequency 1
  Maximum # Levels on Variable Frequency....... 14

Character Variables
  Total 4
  Minimum Length 3
  Maximum Length... 8
  Minimum # Levels on Variable Frequency .... n/a
  Maximum # Levels on Variable Frequency....... n/a

List of Variables

Description Variables

year   **Year survey conducted**
Numeric, Length=8

Value	Unwtd Freq	Unwtd Percent	Wtd Percent
2009	22,679	100.0	100.0

SchoolID   **Unique school identifier**
Character, Length=8

Minimum	00316230
Maximum......................	99634920
Total Missing	0
Total Nonmissing..........	22,679

StudntID   **Student ID Number**
Character, Length=5

Minimum	00001
Maximum......................	37585
Total Missing	0
Total Nonmissing..........	22,679

psu   **Primary Sampling Unit**
Character, Length=5

Minimum	01017
Maximum......................	55133
Total Missing	0
Total Nonmissing..........	22,679

psu2   **PSU (numeric for SUDAAN)**
Numeric, Length=8

Mean	28106.38
Weighted Mean.............	29565.21
Minimum	1017
Maximum......................	55133
Total Missing	0
Total Nonmissing..........	22,679

stratum   Sampling Strata

Character, Length=3

Minimum	BR1
Maximum......................	HU4
Total Missing	0
Total Nonmissing..........	22,679

stratum2   STRATUM (numeric for SUDAAN)

Numeric, Length=8

Mean	156.18
Weighted Mean.............	165.07
Minimum	101
Maximum......................	214
Total Missing	0
Total Nonmissing..........	22,679

wt   Weight for data analysis

Numeric, Length=8

Mean	1214.49
Weighted Mean.............	3016.25
Minimum	23.89
Maximum......................	23253.60
Total Missing	0
Total Nonmissing..........	22,679

Survey Question Variables

qn1   How old are you?
Numeric, Length=4

Value	Label	Unwtd Freq	Unwtd Percent	Wtd Percent
.	<Missing>...	60	0.3	0.2
1	9 years old...	30	0.1	0.1
2	10 years old...	13	0.1	0.1
3	11 years old...	1,369	6.0	5.8
4	12 years old...	3,188	14.1	13.4
5	13 years old...	3,364	14.8	14.1
6	14 years old...	3,217	14.2	15.5
7	15 years old...	3,121	13.8	15.5
8	16 years old...	3,144	13.9	14.4
9	17 years old...	3,134	13.8	13.8
10	18 years old...	1,784	7.9	6.3
11	19 years old...	176	0.8	0.6
12	20 years old...	31	0.1	0.1
13	21 years old...	48	0.2	0.2

qn2   What is your sex?
Numeric, Length=4

Value	Label	Unwtd Freq	Unwtd Percent	Wtd Percent
.	<Missing>...	64	0.3	0.2
1	Female..	11,349	50.0	48.7
2	Male	11,266	49.7	51.1

qn3   What grade are you in?
Numeric, Length=4

Value	Label	Unwtd Freq	Unwtd Percent	Wtd Percent
.	<Missing>...	68	0.3	0.2
1	6th	3,375	14.9	14.4
2	7th	3,543	15.6	14.5
3	8th	3,327	14.7	14.5
4	9th	3,118	13.7	15.8
5	10th	3,040	13.4	14.4
6	11th	3,045	13.4	13.4
7	12th	3,143	13.9	12.6
8	Ungraded or other grade	20	0.1	0.1

qn4 — Are you of Spanish or Hispanic origin?
Numeric, Length=4

Value	Label	Unwtd Freq	Unwtd Percent	Wtd Percent
.	<Missing>..	522	2.3	2.3
1	Yes...	6,242	27.5	18.6
2	No	15,915	70.2	79.1

qn5a — What race or races do you consider yourself to be? - AMERICAN INDIAN / ALASKA NATIVE (Please select 1 or more than 1 category)
Numeric, Length=4

Value	Label	Unwtd Freq	Unwtd Percent	Wtd Percent
0	0	21,205	93.5	95.3
1	American Indian or Alaska Native	1,474	6.5	4.7

qn5b — What race or races do you consider yourself to be? - ASIAN (Please select 1 or more than 1 category)
Numeric, Length=4

Value	Label	Unwtd Freq	Unwtd Percent	Wtd Percent
0	0	21,417	94.4	95.0
1	Asian	1,262	5.6	5.0

qn5c — What race or races do you consider yourself to be? - BLACK OR AFRICAN AMERICAN (Please select 1 or more than 1 category)
Numeric, Length=4

Value	Label	Unwtd Freq	Unwtd Percent	Wtd Percent
0	0	18,066	79.7	81.0
1	Black or African American...	4,613	20.3	19.0

qn5d — What race or races do you consider yourself to be? - NATIVE HAWAIIAN / OTHER PACIFIC ISLANDER (Please select 1 or more than 1 category)
Numeric, Length=4

Value	Label	Unwtd Freq	Unwtd Percent	Wtd Percent
0	0	22,036	97.2	97.7
1	Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	643	2.8	2.3

qn5e   **What race or races do you consider yourself to be? - WHITE (Please select 1 or more than 1 category)**

Numeric, Length=4

Value	Label	Unwtd Freq	Unwtd Percent	Wtd Percent
0	0	9,999	44.1	35.4
1	White	12,680	55.9	64.6

qn6   **During an average week, how much money do you get from a job and other sources (allowance, etc)?**

Numeric, Length=4

Value	Label	Unwtd Freq	Unwtd Percent	Wtd Percent
.	<Missing>	334	1.5	1.2
1	None	6,414	28.3	28.7
2	Less than $1	229	1.0	1.0
3	$1 to $5	1,952	8.6	8.5
4	$6 to $10	2,448	10.8	10.6
5	$11 to $20	4,021	17.7	17.5
6	$21 to $50	3,043	13.4	14.0
7	$51 to $100	1,832	8.1	8.2
8	$101 to $150	1,034	4.6	4.5
9	$151 or more	1,372	6.0	5.7

qn7   **During the past 30 days, how many days did you miss school for any reason, with or without permission?**

Numeric, Length=4

Value	Label	Unwtd Freq	Unwtd Percent	Wtd Percent
.	<Missing>	285	1.3	1.2
1	0 days	9,825	43.3	44.1
2	1 day	5,105	22.5	22.9
3	2 to 5 days	6,040	26.6	26.0
4	6 to 10 days	917	4.0	3.7
5	11 or more days	507	2.2	2.1

qn8   **Have you ever tried cigarette smoking, even one or two puffs?**

Numeric, Length=4

Value	Label	Unwtd Freq	Unwtd Percent	Wtd Percent
.	<Missing>	507	2.2	2.0
1	Yes	7,609	33.6	31.5
2	No	14,563	64.2	66.5

qn9   How old were you when you smoked a whole cigarette for the first time?

Numeric, Length=4

Value	Label	Unwtd Freq	Unwtd Percent	Wtd Percent
.	\<Missing\>..	641	2.8	2.5
1	I have never smoked a whole cigarette	16,530	72.9	74.7
2	8 years old or younger	488	2.2	2.0
3	9	230	1.0	0.9
4	10	338	1.5	1.2
5	11	428	1.9	1.7
6	12	719	3.2	2.8
7	13	829	3.7	3.6
8	14	831	3.7	3.8
9	15	741	3.3	3.4
10	16	545	2.4	2.2
11	17 years old or older	359	1.6	1.3

qn10   About how many cigarettes have you smoked in your entire life?

Numeric, Length=4

Value	Label	Unwtd Freq	Unwtd Percent	Wtd Percent
	\<Missing\>...	418	1.8	1.7
1	None...	15,117	66.7	68.8
2	1 or more puffs but never a whole cigarette.................	2,044	9.0	8.5
3	1 cigarette...	467	2.1	2.0
4	2 to 5 cigarettes	1,304	5.7	5.0
5	6 to 15 cigarettes (about 1/2 a pack total)	722	3.2	3.0
6	16 to 25 cigarettes (about 1 pack total)........................	474	2.1	1.9
7	26 to 99 cigarettes (more than 1 pack but less than 5 packs)...	721	3.2	2.9
8	100 or more cigarettes (5 or more packs)	1,412	6.2	6.2

qn11   Now think back 12 months ago. At this time last year, about how much were you smoking?

Numeric, Length=4

Value	Label	Unwtd Freq	Unwtd Percent	Wtd Percent
.	\<Missing\>...	391	1.7	1.5
1	I have never smoked cigarettes	16,077	70.9	72.9
2	I have smoked in my life, but I wasn't smoking at this time last year..	3,544	15.6	14.6
3	I smoked on some days at this time last year..............	1,627	7.2	6.5
4	I smoked on most days at this time last year...............	481	2.1	1.8
5	I smoked every day at this time last year.....................	559	2.5	2.6

qn12 — Have you ever smoked cigarettes daily, that is, at least one cigarette every day for 30 days?

Numeric, Length=4

Value	Label	Unwtd Freq	Unwtd Percent	Wtd Percent
.	<Missing>	450	2.0	1.9
1	Yes	1,634	7.2	7.1
2	No	20,595	90.8	91.0

qn13 — During the past 30 days, on how many days did you smoke cigarettes?

Numeric, Length=4

Value	Label	Unwtd Freq	Unwtd Percent	Wtd Percent
.	<Missing>	791	3.5	3.1
1	0 days	19,142	84.4	85.2
2	1 or 2 days	812	3.6	3.3
3	3 to 5 days	442	1.9	1.7
4	6 to 9 days	265	1.2	1.1
5	10 to 19 days	340	1.5	1.5
6	20 to 29 days	292	1.3	1.4
7	All 30 days	595	2.6	2.7

qn14 — During the past 30 days, on the days you smoked, how many cigarettes did you smoke per day?

Numeric, Length=4

Value	Label	Unwtd Freq	Unwtd Percent	Wtd Percent
.	<Missing>	738	3.3	3.0
1	I did not smoke cigarettes during the past 30 days	19,109	84.3	85.1
2	Less than 1 cigarette per day	659	2.9	2.7
3	1 cigarette per day	568	2.5	2.5
4	2 to 5 cigarettes per day	1,034	4.6	4.2
5	6 to 10 cigarettes per day	295	1.3	1.2
6	11 to 20 cigarettes per day	127	0.6	0.6
7	More than 20 cigarettes per day	149	0.7	0.7

qn15   During the past 30 days, what brand of cigarettes did you usually smoke? (CHOOSE ONLY ONE ANSWER)

Numeric, Length=4

Value	Label	Unwtd Freq	Unwtd Percent	Wtd Percent
.	<Missing>	528	2.3	2.1
1	I did not smoke cigarettes during the past 30 days	18,709	82.5	83.5
2	I do not have a usual brand	387	1.7	1.5
3	American Spirit	36	0.2	0.2
4	Camel	476	2.1	2.0
5	GPC, Basic, or Doral	27	0.1	0.1
6	Kool	123	0.5	0.5
7	Lucky Strike	21	0.1	0.1
8	Marlboro	1,326	5.8	5.7
9	Newport	750	3.3	3.2
10	Parliament	22	0.1	0.1
11	Virginia Slims	35	0.2	0.1
12	Some other brand	239	1.1	0.9

qn16   What type of cigarette did you usually smoke in the past 30 days?

Numeric, Length=4

Value	Label	Unwtd Freq	Unwtd Percent	Wtd Percent
.	<Missing>	517	2.3	2.2
1	I have never smoked	15,767	69.5	71.5
2	I have smoked but not in the past 30 days	3,368	14.9	13.5
3	I do not have a usual type	657	2.9	2.6
4	Regular/Full flavor	1,575	6.9	6.8
5	Light	667	2.9	2.9
6	Ultra Light	128	0.6	0.5

qn17   Are the cigarettes you usually smoke menthol cigarettes?

Numeric, Length=4

Value	Label	Unwtd Freq	Unwtd Percent	Wtd Percent
.	<Missing>	331	1.5	1.4
1	I do not smoke cigarettes	17,357	76.5	78.5
2	Yes	2,288	10.1	9.2
3	No	2,703	11.9	11.0

qn18 — When was the last time you smoked a cigarette, even one or two puffs?

Numeric, Length=4

Value	Label	Unwtd Freq	Unwtd Percent	Wtd Percent
.	<Missing>	481	2.1	1.8
1	I have never smoked even one or two puffs	15,006	66.2	68.5
2	Earlier today	918	4.0	4.3
3	Not today but sometime during the past 7 days	1,129	5.0	4.5
4	Not during the past 7 days but sometime during the past 30 days	764	3.4	3.2
5	Not during the past 30 days but sometime during the past 6 months	1,361	6.0	5.5
6	Not during the past 6 months but sometime during the past year	826	3.6	3.5
7	1 to 4 years ago	1,539	6.8	6.1
8	5 or more years ago	655	2.9	2.5

qn19a — Where do you smoke cigarettes? I DO NOT SMOKE NOW (Choose one or more answers)

Numeric, Length=4

Value	Label	Unwtd Freq	Unwtd Percent	Wtd Percent
0	0	5,107	22.5	21.1
1	I do not smoke now	17,572	77.5	78.9

qn19b — Where do you smoke cigarettes? AT HOME (Choose one or more answers)

Numeric, Length=4

Value	Label	Unwtd Freq	Unwtd Percent	Wtd Percent
.	<Missing>	33	0.1	0.2
0	0	21,083	93.0	93.4
1	At home	1,563	6.9	6.4

qn19c — Where do you smoke cigarettes? AT SCHOOL (Choose one or more answers)

Numeric, Length=4

Value	Label	Unwtd Freq	Unwtd Percent	Wtd Percent
.	<Missing>	32	0.1	0.1
0	0	22,059	97.3	97.0
1	At school	588	2.6	2.9

qn19d   Where do you smoke cigarettes? AT WORK (Choose one or more answers)

Numeric, Length=4

Value	Label	Unwtd Freq	Unwtd Percent	Wtd Percent
.	<Missing>..	19	0.1	0.1
0	0	22,188	97.8	97.8
1	At work	472	2.1	2.1

qn19e   Where do you smoke cigarettes? IN THE CAR (Choose one or more answers)

Numeric, Length=4

Value	Label	Unwtd Freq	Unwtd Percent	Wtd Percent
.	<Missing>..	17	0.1	0.1
0	0	21,309	94.0	94.1
1	In the car	1,353	6.0	5.8

qn19f   Where do you smoke cigarettes? AT FRIENDS' HOUSES (Choose one or more answers)

Numeric, Length=4

Value	Label	Unwtd Freq	Unwtd Percent	Wtd Percent
.	<Missing>..	30	0.1	0.2
0	0	20,456	90.2	90.5
1	At friends' houses..	2,193	9.7	9.3

qn19g   Where do you smoke cigarettes? AT SPORT EVENTS, PARTIES, DANCES, RAVES OR OTHER SOCIAL EVENTS (Choose one or more answers)

Numeric, Length=4

Value	Label	Unwtd Freq	Unwtd Percent	Wtd Percent
.	<Missing>..	28	0.1	0.1
0	0	21,171	93.4	93.8
1	At sports events, parties, dances, raves, or other social events..	1,480	6.5	6.1

qn19h　　　　　**Where do you smoke cigarettes?　IN PUBLIC BUILDINGS (RESTAURANTS, FAST FOOD PLACES, SHOPPING MALLS, OR OTHER HANGOUTS) (Choose one or more answers)**

Numeric, Length=4

Value	Label	Unwtd Freq	Unwtd Percent	Wtd Percent
.	<Missing>...	17	0.1	0.1
0	0	22,206	97.9	97.8
1	In public buildings (restaurants, fast food places, shopping malls, or other hangouts)..............................	456	2.0	2.1

qn19i　　　　　**Where do you smoke cigarettes?　OUTDOORS (SIDEWALKS, PARKING LOTS, PARKS OR OTHER PLACES) (Choose one or more answers)**

Numeric, Length=4

Value	Label	Unwtd Freq	Unwtd Percent	Wtd Percent
.	<Missing>...	41	0.2	0.1
0	0	20,127	88.7	89.1
1	Outdoors (sidewalks, parking lots, parks, or other places)	2,511	11.1	10.8

qn20a　　　　　**Have you ever tried any of these tobacco products? ECLIPSE CIGARETTES (Choose one or more answers)**

Numeric, Length=4

Value	Label	Unwtd Freq	Unwtd Percent	Wtd Percent
0	0	22,229	98.0	98.2
1	Eclipse cigarettes	450	2.0	1.8

qn20b　　　　　**Have you ever tried any of these tobacco products? OMNI (Choose one or more answers)**

Numeric, Length=4

Value	Label	Unwtd Freq	Unwtd Percent	Wtd Percent
0	0	22,511	99.3	99.1
1	Omni	168	0.7	0.9

qn20c　　　**Have you ever tried any of these tobacco products? ADVANCE LIGHTS (Choose one or more answers)**

Numeric, Length=4

Value	Label	Unwtd Freq	Unwtd Percent	Wtd Percent
0	0	22,441	99.0	98.9
1	Advance Lights	238	1.0	1.1

qn20d　　　**Have you ever tried any of these tobacco products? ACCORD (Choose one or more answers)**

Numeric, Length=4

Value	Label	Unwtd Freq	Unwtd Percent	Wtd Percent
0	0	22,526	99.3	99.2
1	Accord..	153	0.7	0.8

qn20e　　　**Have you ever tried any of these tobacco products? ARIVA (Choose one or more answers)**

Numeric, Length=4

Value	Label	Unwtd Freq	Unwtd Percent	Wtd Percent
0	0	22,529	99.3	99.2
1	Ariva	150	0.7	0.8

qn20f　　　**Have you ever tried any of these tobacco products? I HAVE NOT TRIED ANY OF THESE PRODUCTS (Choose one or more answers)**

Numeric, Length=4

Value	Label	Unwtd Freq	Unwtd Percent	Wtd Percent
0	0	1,153	5.1	4.8
1	I have not tried any of these products	21,526	94.9	95.2

qn21 During the past 30 days, how did you usually get your own cigarettes? (CHOOSE ONLY ONE ANSWER)

Numeric, Length=4

Value	Label	Unwtd Freq	Unwtd Percent	Wtd Percent
.	<Missing>..	709	3.1	3.1
1	I did not smoke cigarettes during the past 30 days	18,401	81.1	82.2
2	I bought them in a store such as a convenience store, supermarket, or gas station	781	3.4	3.1
3	I bought them from a vending machine	58	0.3	0.2
4	I gave someone else money to buy them for me..........	662	2.9	2.9
5	I borrowed them from someone else............................	764	3.4	3.3
6	I stole them...	234	1.0	1.0
7	A person 18 years old or older gave them to me	405	1.8	1.6
8	I got them some other way..	665	2.9	2.7

qn22 During the past 30 days, where did you buy the last pack of cigarettes you bought? (CHOOSE ONLY ONE ANSWER)

Numeric, Length=4

Value	Label	Unwtd Freq	Unwtd Percent	Wtd Percent
.	<Missing>..	507	2.2	2.2
1	I did not buy a pack of cigarettes during the past 30 days	19,820	87.4	87.8
2	A gas station...	1,011	4.5	4.3
3	A convenience store..	307	1.4	1.3
4	A grocery store..	100	0.4	0.5
5	A drugstore	112	0.5	0.5
6	A vending machine	71	0.3	0.3
7	I bought them over the Internet...................................	70	0.3	0.3
8	Other	681	3.0	2.8

qn23 When you bought or tried to buy cigarettes in a store during the past 30 days, were you ever asked to show proof of age?

Numeric, Length=4

Value	Label	Unwtd Freq	Unwtd Percent	Wtd Percent
.	<Missing>..	466	2.1	2.1
1	I did not try to buy cigarettes in a store during the past 30 days..	20,490	90.3	90.6
2	Yes, I was asked to show proof of age........................	811	3.6	3.3
3	No, I was not asked to show proof of age...................	912	4.0	4.0

qn24   During the past 30 days, did anyone ever refuse to sell you cigarettes because of your age?

Numeric, Length=4

Value	Label	Unwtd Freq	Unwtd Percent	Wtd Percent
.	<Missing>...	523	2.3	2.3
1	I did not try to buy cigarettes in a store during the past 30 days...	20,206	89.1	89.5
2	Yes, someone refused to sell me cigarettes because of my age..	525	2.3	2.5
3	No, no one refused to sell me cigarettes because of my age..	1,425	6.3	5.8

qn25   During the past 30 days, on how many days did you smoke cigarettes on school property?

Numeric, Length=4

Value	Label	Unwtd Freq	Unwtd Percent	Wtd Percent
.	<Missing>...	548	2.4	2.4
1	0 days...	21,291	93.9	93.8
2	1 or 2 days...	321	1.4	1.4
3	3 to 5 days...	133	0.6	0.6
4	6 to 9 days...	72	0.3	0.3
5	10 to 19 days...	94	0.4	0.4
6	20 to 29 days...	68	0.3	0.3
7	All 30 days...	152	0.7	0.7

qn26   Do you want to stop smoking cigarettes?

Numeric, Length=4

Value	Label	Unwtd Freq	Unwtd Percent	Wtd Percent
.	<Missing>...	608	2.7	2.6
1	I do not smoke now...	19,306	85.1	85.9
2	Yes...	1,361	6.0	5.6
3	No...	1,404	6.2	6.0

qn27   Are you seriously thinking about quitting smoking?

Numeric, Length=4

Value	Label	Unwtd Freq	Unwtd Percent	Wtd Percent
.	<Missing>..	347	1.5	1.4
1	I have never smoked	15,539	68.5	71.1
2	I do not smoke now......................................	4,140	18.3	16.4
3	Yes, within the next 30 days........................	526	2.3	2.2
4	Yes, within the next 6 months.....................	283	1.2	1.4
5	Yes, but not within the next 6 months	233	1.0	1.0
6	No, I am not thinking of quitting smoking	616	2.7	2.5
7	Not sure..	995	4.4	4.0

qn28   How many times during the past 12 months have you stopped smoking for one day or longer because you were trying to quit smoking?

Numeric, Length=4

Value	Label	Unwtd Freq	Unwtd Percent	Wtd Percent
.	<Missing>..	698	3.1	3.0
1	I have not smoked in the past 12 months.....................	17,794	78.5	79.4
2	I have not tried to quit.................................	1,741	7.7	7.4
3	1 time	737	3.2	3.0
4	2 times..	481	2.1	2.0
5	3 to 5 times...	509	2.2	2.1
6	6 to 9 times...	187	0.8	0.8
7	10 or more times	532	2.3	2.3

qn29   When you last tried to quit, how long did you stay off cigarettes?

Numeric, Length=4

Value	Label	Unwtd Freq	Unwtd Percent	Wtd Percent
.	<Missing>..	574	2.5	2.3
1	I have never smoked cigarettes	16,638	73.4	75.2
2	I have never tried to quit..............................	1,843	8.1	7.8
3	Less than a day...	317	1.4	1.3
4	1 to 2 days..	294	1.3	1.2
5	3 to 7 days..	406	1.8	1.8
6	More than 7 days but less than 30 days	413	1.8	1.8
7	30 days or more but less than 6 months.......................	659	2.9	2.8
8	6 months or more but less than a year.........................	483	2.1	1.9
9	1 year or more..	1,052	4.6	4.1

qn30   **During the past 12 months, did a medical doctor, dentist, or nurse ask you whether you smoke cigarettes?**

Numeric, Length=4

Value	Label	Unwtd Freq	Unwtd Percent	Wtd Percent
.	<Missing>	563	2.5	2.3
1	Yes	4,311	19.0	20.9
2	No	15,095	66.6	64.5
3	I don't know/I can't remember	2,710	11.9	12.2

qn31   **During the past 12 months, did a medical doctor, dentist, or nurse tell you to stop smoking?**

Numeric, Length=4

Value	Label	Unwtd Freq	Unwtd Percent	Wtd Percent
.	<Missing>	484	2.1	2.0
1	I have never smoked	15,646	69.0	71.3
2	Yes	463	2.0	1.8
3	No	5,442	24.0	22.3
4	I don't know/I can't remember	644	2.8	2.6

qn32a   **In the past 12 months, did you do any of the following to help you stop smoking? I HAVE NEVER SMOKED (Choose one or more answers)**

Numeric, Length=4

Value	Label	Unwtd Freq	Unwtd Percent	Wtd Percent
0	0	6,637	29.3	27.2
1	I have never smoked	16,042	70.7	72.8

qn32b   **In the past 12 months, did you do any of the following to help you stop smoking? I HAVE NOT SMOKED IN THE PAST 12 MONTHS (Choose one or more answers)**

Numeric, Length=4

Value	Label	Unwtd Freq	Unwtd Percent	Wtd Percent
0	0	20,001	88.2	89.6
1	I have not smoked in the past 12 months	2,678	11.8	10.4

qn32c   **In the past 12 months, did you do any of the following to help you stop smoking? I DID NOT TRY TO QUIT IN THE PAST 12 MONTHS (Choose one or more answers)**

Numeric, Length=4

Value	Label	Unwtd Freq	Unwtd Percent	Wtd Percent
0	0	21,040	92.8	93.1
1	I did not try to quit in the past 12 months	1,639	7.2	6.9

qn32d   **In the past 12 months, did you do any of the following to help you stop smoking? ATTENDED A PROGRAM IN MY SCHOOL (Choose one or more answers)**

Numeric, Length=4

Value	Label	Unwtd Freq	Unwtd Percent	Wtd Percent
0	0	22,579	99.6	99.6
1	Attended a program in my school.................................	100	0.4	0.4

qn32e   **In the past 12 months, did you do any of the following to help you stop smoking? ATTENDED A PROGRAM IN THE COMMUNITY (Choose one or more answers)**

Numeric, Length=4

Value	Label	Unwtd Freq	Unwtd Percent	Wtd Percent
0	0	22,605	99.7	99.7
1	Attended a program in the community	74	0.3	0.3

qn32f   **In the past 12 months, did you do any of the following to help you stop smoking? CALLED A HELP LINE OR QUIT LINE (Choose one or more answers)**

Numeric, Length=4

Value	Label	Unwtd Freq	Unwtd Percent	Wtd Percent
0	0	22,623	99.8	99.7
1	Called a help line or quit line.......................................	56	0.2	0.3

qn32g   **In the past 12 months, did you do any of the following to help you stop smoking? USED NICOTINE GUM (Choose one or more answers)**

Numeric, Length=4

Value	Label	Unwtd Freq	Unwtd Percent	Wtd Percent
0	0	22,484	99.1	99.1
1	Used nicotine gum	195	0.9	0.9

qn32h   **In the past 12 months, did you do any of the following to help you stop smoking? USED NICOTINE PATCH (Choose one or more answers)**

Numeric, Length=4

Value	Label	Unwtd Freq	Unwtd Percent	Wtd Percent
0	0	22,576	99.5	99.5
1	Used nicotine patch...	103	0.5	0.5

qn32i   **In the past 12 months, did you do any of the following to help you stop smoking? USED ANY MEDICINE TO HELP QUIT (Choose one or more answers)**

Numeric, Length=4

Value	Label	Unwtd Freq	Unwtd Percent	Wtd Percent
0	0	22,638	99.8	99.8
1	Used any medicine to help quit....................................	41	0.2	0.2

qn32j   **In the past 12 months, did you do any of the following to help you stop smoking? VISITED AN INTERNET QUIT SITE (Choose one or more answers)**

Numeric, Length=4

Value	Label	Unwtd Freq	Unwtd Percent	Wtd Percent
0	0	22,607	99.7	99.6
1	Visited an internet quit site	72	0.3	0.4

qn32k   **In the past 12 months, did you do any of the following to help you stop smoking? GOT HELP FROM FAMILY OR FRIENDS (Choose one or more answers)**

Numeric, Length=4

Value	Label	Unwtd Freq	Unwtd Percent	Wtd Percent
0	0	22,303	98.3	98.3
1	Got help from family or friends	376	1.7	1.7

qn32l **In the past 12 months, did you do any of the following to help you stop smoking? I TRIED TO QUIT BUT DID SOMETHING ELSE (Choose one or more answers)**

Numeric, Length=4

Value	Label	Unwtd Freq	Unwtd Percent	Wtd Percent
0	0	22,269	98.2	98.2
1	I tried to quit but did something else	410	1.8	1.8

qn32m **In the past 12 months, did you do any of the following to help you stop smoking? I TRIED TO QUIT BUT DID NOT DO ANY OF THESE THINGS (Choose one or more answers)**

Numeric, Length=4

Value	Label	Unwtd Freq	Unwtd Percent	Wtd Percent
0	0	21,499	94.8	94.9
1	I tried to quit but did not do any of these things	1,180	5.2	5.1

qn33 **In the past 12 months, did you have to go to a stop smoking class because you were caught smoking?**

Numeric, Length=4

Value	Label	Unwtd Freq	Unwtd Percent	Wtd Percent
.	<Missing>	1,218	5.4	5.1
1	I have never smoked	15,436	68.1	70.5
2	I have not smoked in the past 12 months	2,302	10.2	8.8
3	Yes, I had to go to a stop smoking class	125	0.6	0.5
4	No, I did not have to go to a stop smoking class	3,598	15.9	15.1

qn34 **Do you think you would be able to quit smoking cigarettes now if you wanted to?**

Numeric, Length=4

Value	Label	Unwtd Freq	Unwtd Percent	Wtd Percent
.	<Missing>	607	2.7	2.6
1	I do not smoke now	18,675	82.3	83.7
2	Yes	2,773	12.2	11.1
3	No	624	2.8	2.6

qn35 How long can you go without smoking before you feel like you need a cigarette?

Numeric, Length=4

Value	Label	Unwtd Freq	Unwtd Percent	Wtd Percent
.	<Missing>	399	1.8	1.7
1	I have never smoked cigarettes	15,676	69.1	71.4
2	I do not smoke now	3,579	15.8	14.4
3	Less than 1 hour	266	1.2	1.2
4	1 to 3 hours	247	1.1	1.1
5	More than 3 hours but less than a day	312	1.4	1.3
6	A whole day	234	1.0	1.0
7	Several days	443	2.0	2.1
8	A week or more	1,523	6.7	5.8

qn36 How true is this statement for you? After not smoking for a while, I feel restless and irritable.

Numeric, Length=4

Value	Label	Unwtd Freq	Unwtd Percent	Wtd Percent
.	<Missing>	405	1.8	1.7
1	I have never smoked cigarettes	15,689	69.2	71.4
2	I don't smoke now	3,378	14.9	13.5
3	Not at all true	1,449	6.4	5.7
4	Not very true	596	2.6	2.5
5	Fairly true	662	2.9	3.0
6	Very true	500	2.2	2.2

qn37 How true is this statement for you? When I go without a smoke for a few hours, I experience craving.

Numeric, Length=4

Value	Label	Unwtd Freq	Unwtd Percent	Wtd Percent
.	<Missing>	420	1.9	1.8
1	I have never smoked cigarettes	15,672	69.1	71.4
2	I don't smoke now	3,431	15.1	13.7
3	Not at all true	1,630	7.2	6.5
4	Not very true	515	2.3	2.2
5	Fairly true	515	2.3	2.2
6	Very true	496	2.2	2.3

qn38

Have you ever used chewing tobacco, snuff, or dip, such as Redman, Levi Garrett, Beechnut, Skoal, Skoal Bandits, or Copenhagen?

Numeric, Length=4

Value	Label	Unwtd Freq	Unwtd Percent	Wtd Percent
.	<Missing>	585	2.6	2.5
1	Yes	2,262	10.0	10.4
2	No	19,832	87.4	87.1

qn39

How old were you when you used chewing tobacco, snuff, or dip for the first time?

Numeric, Length=4

Value	Label	Unwtd Freq	Unwtd Percent	Wtd Percent
.	<Missing>	559	2.5	2.4
1	I have never used chewing tobacco, snuff, or dip	19,984	88.1	87.8
2	8 years old or younger	215	0.9	1.0
3	9	88	0.4	0.4
4	10	131	0.6	0.6
5	11	153	0.7	0.7
6	12	221	1.0	0.9
7	13	277	1.2	1.3
8	14	329	1.5	1.6
9	15	309	1.4	1.4
10	16	247	1.1	1.2
11	17 years old or older	166	0.7	0.7

qn40

During the past 30 days, on how many days did you use chewing tobacco, snuff, or dip?

Numeric, Length=4

Value	Label	Unwtd Freq	Unwtd Percent	Wtd Percent
.	<Missing>	596	2.6	2.7
1	0 days	21,074	92.9	92.5
2	1 or 2 days	350	1.5	1.6
3	3 to 5 days	140	0.6	0.6
4	6 to 9 days	86	0.4	0.5
5	10 to 19 days	103	0.5	0.5
6	20 to 29 days	71	0.3	0.4
7	All 30 days	259	1.1	1.2

qn41   **During the past 30 days, on how many days did you use chewing tobacco, snuff, or dip on school property?**

Numeric, Length=4

Value	Label	Unwtd Freq	Unwtd Percent	Wtd Percent
.	<Missing>	639	2.8	2.8
1	0 days	21,459	94.6	94.3
2	1 or 2 days	187	0.8	0.9
3	3 to 5 days	94	0.4	0.5
4	6 to 9 days	51	0.2	0.2
5	10 to 19 days	50	0.2	0.3
6	20 to 29 days	47	0.2	0.2
7	All 30 days	152	0.7	0.7

qn42   **Have you ever tried smoking cigars, cigarillos, or little cigars, even one or two puffs?**

Numeric, Length=4

Value	Label	Unwtd Freq	Unwtd Percent	Wtd Percent
.	<Missing>	627	2.8	2.7
1	Yes	4,692	20.7	20.0
2	No	17,360	76.5	77.3

qn43   **How old were you when you smoked a cigar, cigarillo, or little cigar for the first time?**

Numeric, Length=4

Value	Label	Unwtd Freq	Unwtd Percent	Wtd Percent
.	<Missing>	540	2.4	2.5
1	I have never smoked a cigar, cigarillo or little cigar	17,640	77.8	78.2
2	8 years old or younger	272	1.2	1.1
3	9	143	0.6	0.7
4	10	219	1.0	0.8
5	11	288	1.3	1.2
6	12	472	2.1	2.0
7	13	610	2.7	2.6
8	14	693	3.1	3.1
9	15	764	3.4	3.4
10	16	599	2.6	2.6
11	17 years old or older	439	1.9	1.9

qn44　　　**During the past 30 days, on how many days did you smoke cigars, cigarillos, or little cigars?**

Numeric, Length=4

Value	Label	Unwtd Freq	Unwtd Percent	Wtd Percent
.	<Missing>	484	2.1	2.2
1	0 days	20,299	89.5	90.1
2	1 or 2 days	969	4.3	4.0
3	3 to 5 days	362	1.6	1.4
4	6 to 9 days	198	0.9	0.7
5	10 to 19 days	148	0.7	0.6
6	20 to 29 days	57	0.3	0.2
7	All 30 days	162	0.7	0.7

qn45　　　**Have you ever tried smoking tobacco in a pipe, even one or two puffs?**

Numeric, Length=4

Value	Label	Unwtd Freq	Unwtd Percent	Wtd Percent
.	<Missing>	658	2.9	3.1
1	Yes	1,774	7.8	7.4
2	No	20,247	89.3	89.5

qn46　　　**During the past 30 days, on how many days did you smoke tobacco in a pipe?**

Numeric, Length=4

Value	Label	Unwtd Freq	Unwtd Percent	Wtd Percent
.	<Missing>	602	2.7	2.8
1	0 days	21,373	94.2	94.0
2	1 or 2 days	323	1.4	1.5
3	3 to 5 days	103	0.5	0.5
4	6 to 9 days	81	0.4	0.3
5	10 to 19 days	47	0.2	0.2
6	20 to 29 days	24	0.1	0.1
7	All 30 days	126	0.6	0.6

qn47   Have you ever tried smoking any of the following (bidis/kreteks)?

Numeric, Length=4

Value	Label	Unwtd Freq	Unwtd Percent	Wtd Percent
.	<Missing>	723	3.2	3.3
1	Bidis	495	2.2	1.9
2	Kreteks	260	1.1	1.1
3	I have tried both bidis and kreteks	547	2.4	2.3
4	I have never smoked bidis or kreteks	20,654	91.1	91.5

qn48   During the past 30 days, on how many days did you smoke bidis?

Numeric, Length=4

Value	Label	Unwtd Freq	Unwtd Percent	Wtd Percent
.	<Missing>	683	3.0	3.0
1	0 days	21,512	94.9	95.0
2	1 or 2 days	204	0.9	0.8
3	3 to 5 days	77	0.3	0.3
4	6 to 9 days	52	0.2	0.2
5	10 to 19 days	41	0.2	0.2
6	20 to 29 days	14	0.1	0.1
7	All 30 days	96	0.4	0.4

qn49   During the past 30 days, on how many days did you smoke kreteks?

Numeric, Length=4

Value	Label	Unwtd Freq	Unwtd Percent	Wtd Percent
.	<Missing>	645	2.8	2.9
1	0 days	21,599	95.2	95.2
2	1 or 2 days	153	0.7	0.6
3	3 to 5 days	91	0.4	0.5
4	6 to 9 days	55	0.2	0.2
5	10 to 19 days	32	0.1	0.1
6	20 to 29 days	15	0.1	0.1
7	All 30 days	89	0.4	0.4

qn50   During the past 7 days, on how many days were you in the same room with someone who was smoking cigarettes?

Numeric, Length=4

Value	Label	Unwtd Freq	Unwtd Percent	Wtd Percent
.	\<Missing\>	642	2.8	3.0
1	0 days	12,910	56.9	57.7
2	1 or 2 days	3,824	16.9	17.1
3	3 or 4 days	1,591	7.0	6.7
4	5 or 6 days	758	3.3	3.3
5	7 days	2,954	13.0	12.3

qn51   During the past 7 days, on how many days did you ride in a car with someone who was smoking cigarettes?

Numeric, Length=4

Value	Label	Unwtd Freq	Unwtd Percent	Wtd Percent
.	\<Missing\>	460	2.0	2.2
1	0 days	15,258	67.3	68.7
2	1 or 2 days	2,978	13.1	12.4
3	3 or 4 days	1,431	6.3	6.1
4	5 or 6 days	700	3.1	3.0
5	7 days	1,852	8.2	7.6

qn52   Do you think the smoke from other people's cigarettes is harmful to you?

Numeric, Length=4

Value	Label	Unwtd Freq	Unwtd Percent	Wtd Percent
.	\<Missing\>	541	2.4	2.5
1	Definitely yes	14,958	66.0	67.3
2	Probably yes	5,024	22.2	21.4
3	Probably not	1,169	5.2	4.7
4	Definitely not	987	4.4	4.1

qn53   Does anyone who lives with you now smoke cigarettes?

Numeric, Length=4

Value	Label	Unwtd Freq	Unwtd Percent	Wtd Percent
.	\<Missing\>	609	2.7	2.7
1	Yes	7,990	35.2	33.5
2	No	14,080	62.1	63.8

qn54   **Does anyone who lives with you now use chewing tobacco, snuff, or dip?**

Numeric, Length=4

Value	Label	Unwtd Freq	Unwtd Percent	Wtd Percent
.	<Missing>...	591	2.6	2.6
1	Yes	2,279	10.0	10.0
2	No	19,809	87.3	87.4

qn55   **How many of your four closest friends smoke cigarettes?**

Numeric, Length=4

Value	Label	Unwtd Freq	Unwtd Percent	Wtd Percent
.	<Missing>...	615	2.7	2.7
1	None..	12,803	56.5	58.6
2	One..	2,372	10.5	10.0
3	Two	1,817	8.0	7.6
4	Three	1,047	4.6	4.4
5	Four...	1,496	6.6	6.2
6	Not sure...	2,529	11.2	10.5

qn56   **How many of your four closest friends use chewing tobacco, snuff, or dip?**

Numeric, Length=4

Value	Label	Unwtd Freq	Unwtd Percent	Wtd Percent
.	<Missing>...	532	2.3	2.3
1	None..	17,137	75.6	75.4
2	One..	1,376	6.1	6.0
3	Two	752	3.3	3.6
4	Three	357	1.6	1.6
5	Four...	559	2.5	2.5
6	Not sure...	1,966	8.7	8.6

qn57   **Which statement best describes the rules about smoking inside your home?**

Numeric, Length=4

Value	Label	Unwtd Freq	Unwtd Percent	Wtd Percent
.	<Missing>...	752	3.3	3.3
1	Smoking is not allowed anywhere inside my home.....	16,033	70.7	71.1
2	Smoking is allowed in some places or at some times ..	1,986	8.8	8.8
3	Smoking is allowed anywhere in my home	956	4.2	4.2
4	There are no rules about smoking in my home............	2,952	13.0	12.6

qn58 Do you think you will smoke a cigarette at anytime during the next year?

Numeric, Length=4

Value	Label	Unwtd Freq	Unwtd Percent	Wtd Percent
.	<Missing>	747	3.3	3.6
1	Definitely yes	1,656	7.3	7.1
2	Probably yes	2,336	10.3	9.8
3	Probably not	3,449	15.2	15.0
4	Definitely not	14,491	63.9	64.5

qn59 Do you think you will be smoking cigarettes 5 years from now?

Numeric, Length=4

Value	Label	Unwtd Freq	Unwtd Percent	Wtd Percent
.	<Missing>	531	2.3	2.3
1	I definitely will	575	2.5	2.2
2	I probably will	2,057	9.1	8.1
3	I probably will not	4,979	22.0	21.4
4	I definitely will not	14,537	64.1	66.0

qn60 If one of your best friends offered you a cigarette, would you smoke it?

Numeric, Length=4

Value	Label	Unwtd Freq	Unwtd Percent	Wtd Percent
.	<Missing>	480	2.1	2.3
1	Definitely yes	1,407	6.2	6.1
2	Probably yes	2,323	10.2	9.4
3	Probably not	3,737	16.5	16.0
4	Definitely not	14,732	65.0	66.2

qn61 Do you think that you will try a cigarette soon?

Numeric, Length=4

Value	Label	Unwtd Freq	Unwtd Percent	Wtd Percent
.	<Missing>	531	2.3	2.5
1	I have already tried smoking cigarettes	4,676	20.6	20.2
2	Yes	1,010	4.5	3.8
3	No	16,462	72.6	73.5

qn62 **During the past 12 months, has either of your parents (or guardians) told you not to smoke cigarettes?**

Numeric, Length=4

Value	Label	Unwtd Freq	Unwtd Percent	Wtd Percent
.	<Missing>	682	3.0	3.0
1	Mother (female guardian) only	2,439	10.8	10.5
2	Father (male guardian) only	576	2.5	2.5
3	Both	9,978	44.0	43.3
4	Neither	9,004	39.7	40.7

qn63 **In the past 12 months, how often have your parents or guardians discussed the dangers of tobacco use with you?**

Numeric, Length=4

Value	Label	Unwtd Freq	Unwtd Percent	Wtd Percent
.	<Missing>	612	2.7	2.7
1	Never	7,705	34.0	34.2
2	Rarely	5,807	25.6	26.7
3	Sometimes	5,345	23.6	23.5
4	Often	1,910	8.4	8.0
5	Very often	1,300	5.7	5.0

qn64 **Do you think it is safe to smoke for only a year or two, as long as you quit after that?**

Numeric, Length=4

Value	Label	Unwtd Freq	Unwtd Percent	Wtd Percent
.	<Missing>	629	2.8	2.8
1	Definitely yes	605	2.7	2.4
2	Probably yes	1,513	6.7	6.4
3	Probably not	4,965	21.9	21.2
4	Definitely not	14,967	66.0	67.2

qn65 **Do you think smoking cigarettes makes young people look cool or fit in?**

Numeric, Length=4

Value	Label	Unwtd Freq	Unwtd Percent	Wtd Percent
.	<Missing>	572	2.5	2.7
1	Definitely yes	709	3.1	3.0
2	Probably yes	1,357	6.0	5.8
3	Probably not	2,567	11.3	11.4
4	Definitely not	17,474	77.0	77.2

qn66

During the past 12 months, did you buy or receive anything that has a tobacco company name or picture on it?

Numeric, Length=4

Value	Label	Unwtd Freq	Unwtd Percent	Wtd Percent
.	<Missing>	1,251	5.5	5.9
1	Yes	2,773	12.2	11.6
2	No	18,655	82.3	82.5

qn67

Would you ever use or wear something that has a tobacco company name or picture on it such as a lighter, t-shirt, hat, or sunglasses?

Numeric, Length=4

Value	Label	Unwtd Freq	Unwtd Percent	Wtd Percent
.	<Missing>	553	2.4	2.6
1	Definitely yes	1,249	5.5	5.4
2	Probably yes	3,913	17.3	16.4
3	Probably not	6,176	27.2	27.3
4	Definitely not	10,788	47.6	48.3

qn68

During the past 12 months, have you participated in any community activities to discourage people your age from using cigarettes, chewing tobacco, snuff, dip, or cigars?

Numeric, Length=4

Value	Label	Unwtd Freq	Unwtd Percent	Wtd Percent
.	<Missing>	738	3.3	3.3
1	Yes	2,382	10.5	10.3
2	No	11,760	51.9	52.7
3	I did not know about any activities	7,799	34.4	33.8

qn69

During the past 30 days, how many times did you see anti-smoking messages on TV?

Numeric, Length=4

Value	Label	Unwtd Freq	Unwtd Percent	Wtd Percent
.	<Missing>	677	3.0	3.3
1	I did not watch TV in the past 30 days	912	4.0	4.1
2	None	4,774	21.1	19.8
3	1 to 3 times in the past 30 days	5,524	24.4	24.3
4	1 to 3 times per week	4,281	18.9	19.5
5	Daily or almost daily	4,150	18.3	18.8
6	More than once a day	2,361	10.4	10.2

qn70   During the past 30 days, how many times did you hear anti-smoking messages on the radio?

Numeric, Length=4

Value	Label	Unwtd Freq	Unwtd Percent	Wtd Percent
.	\<Missing\>..	685	3.0	3.1
1	I did not listen to the radio in the past 30 days	2,832	12.5	12.6
2	None..	11,760	51.9	50.5
3	1 to 3 times in the past 30 days.....................................	3,896	17.2	17.8
4	1 to 3 times per week	1,792	7.9	8.4
5	Daily or almost daily...	1,081	4.8	4.9
6	More than once a day...	633	2.8	2.6

qn71   During the past 30 days, how many times did you see anti-smoking messages on the Internet?

Numeric, Length=4

Value	Label	Unwtd Freq	Unwtd Percent	Wtd Percent
.	\<Missing\>..	681	3.0	3.1
1	I did not use the Internet in the past 30 days................	1,597	7.0	6.5
2	None..	13,314	58.7	58.2
3	1 to 3 times in the past 30 days.....................................	3,910	17.2	18.3
4	1 to 3 times per week	1,525	6.7	6.5
5	Daily or almost daily...	1,007	4.4	4.7
6	More than once a day...	645	2.8	2.7

qn72   During the past 30 days, how many times have you seen anti-smoking messages on billboards or outdoor signs?

Numeric, Length=4

Value	Label	Unwtd Freq	Unwtd Percent	Wtd Percent
.	\<Missing\>..	701	3.1	3.2
1	None in the past 30 days	10,433	46.0	45.5
2	1 to 3 times in the past 30 days.....................................	7,239	31.9	32.9
3	1 to 3 times per week	2,179	9.6	9.5
4	Daily or almost daily...	1,326	5.8	5.4
5	More than once a day...	801	3.5	3.3

qn73 During the past 30 days, how many times did you see anti-smoking messages in magazines or newspapers?

Numeric, Length=4

Value	Label	Unwtd Freq	Unwtd Percent	Wtd Percent
.	<Missing>..	845	3.7	4.0
1	I did not read magazines or newspapers	7,911	34.9	34.3
2	None in the past 30 days...	6,974	30.8	30.7
3	1 to 3 times in the past 30 days....................................	4,397	19.4	20.4
4	1 to 3 times per week	1,253	5.5	5.3
5	Daily or almost daily...	741	3.3	2.9
6	More than once a day..	558	2.5	2.4

qn74 When you watch TV or go to movies, how often do you see actors using tobacco?

Numeric, Length=4

Value	Label	Unwtd Freq	Unwtd Percent	Wtd Percent
.	<Missing>..	849	3.7	4.1
1	I don't watch TV or go to movies	636	2.8	2.8
2	Most of the time..	6,742	29.7	27.4
3	Some of the time...	9,722	42.9	44.9
4	Hardly ever	3,436	15.2	15.5
5	Never...	1,294	5.7	5.3

qn75 When you are using the Internet, how often do you see ads for tobacco products?

Numeric, Length=4

Value	Label	Unwtd Freq	Unwtd Percent	Wtd Percent
.	<Missing>..	862	3.8	4.1
1	I do not use the Internet	1,177	5.2	4.6
2	Most of the time..	2,404	10.6	9.6
3	Some of the time...	5,564	24.5	23.9
4	Hardly ever	7,936	35.0	37.0
5	Never...	4,736	20.9	20.7

qn76   When you read newspapers or magazines, how often do you see ads or promotions for cigarettes and other tobacco products?

Numeric, Length=4

Value	Label	Unwtd Freq	Unwtd Percent	Wtd Percent
.	<Missing>	883	3.9	4.1
1	I do not read newspapers or magazines	5,470	24.1	23.9
2	All of the time	1,275	5.6	5.1
3	Most of the time	2,133	9.4	8.8
4	Some of the time	4,776	21.1	21.1
5	Hardly ever	4,570	20.2	21.3
6	Never	3,572	15.8	15.7

qn77   When you go to a convenience store, supermarket, or gas station, how often do you see ads for cigarettes and other tobacco products or items that have tobacco company names or pictures on them?

Numeric, Length=4

Value	Label	Unwtd Freq	Unwtd Percent	Wtd Percent
.	<Missing>	889	3.9	4.2
1	I never go to a convenience store, supermarket, or gas station	703	3.1	3.2
2	All of the time	9,241	40.7	40.3
3	Most of the time	5,070	22.4	23.0
4	Some of the time	3,622	16.0	16.1
5	Hardly ever	1,508	6.6	6.5
6	Never	1,646	7.3	6.8

qn78   During this school year, did you practice ways to say 'No' to tobacco in any of your classes (for example, by role playing)?

Numeric, Length=4

Value	Label	Unwtd Freq	Unwtd Percent	Wtd Percent
.	<Missing>	1,331	5.9	6.3
1	Yes	6,627	29.2	27.9
2	No	11,845	52.2	53.8
3	Not sure	2,876	12.7	12.1

qn79   **During this school year, were you taught in any of your classes the reasons why people your age smoke?**

Numeric, Length=4

Value	Label	Unwtd Freq	Unwtd Percent	Wtd Percent
.	<Missing>..	830	3.7	4.0
1	Yes..	7,239	31.9	32.0
2	No	11,454	50.5	50.8
3	Not sure...	3,156	13.9	13.3

qn80   **During this school year, were you taught in any of your classes that most people your age do not smoke cigarettes?**

Numeric, Length=4

Value	Label	Unwtd Freq	Unwtd Percent	Wtd Percent
.	<Missing>..	861	3.8	4.1
1	Yes..	4,177	18.4	17.9
2	No	13,349	58.9	59.5
3	Not sure...	4,292	18.9	18.4

qn81   **During this school year, were you taught in any of your classes about the dangers of tobacco use?**

Numeric, Length=4

Value	Label	Unwtd Freq	Unwtd Percent	Wtd Percent
.	<Missing>..	915	4.0	4.3
1	Yes..	10,330	45.5	45.4
2	No	8,944	39.4	40.0
3	Not sure...	2,490	11.0	10.3

Creating Race/Ethnicity Variables in the

National Youth Tobacco Survey 2009

Questions regarding race and ethnicity were asked differently in the 2004, 2006, and 2009 National Youth Tobacco Survey (NYTS), when compared to previous years' (1999, 2000, and 2002) surveys. This was to comply with the Office of Management and Budget (OMB) directive 15.[*]

In 2004, 2006, and 2009 NYTS, respondents were first asked about their Spanish or Hispanic origin:

2004:
Are you of Spanish or Hispanic origin?   (QN4)
  a) Yes
  b) No

2006 and 2009:
Are you Hispanic or Latino?   (QN4)
  a) Yes
  b) No

Respondents were then asked about race (QN5), which allowed respondents to provide multiple responses:
What race or races do you consider yourself to be? **(Please select 1 or more than one category.)** Would you say:

  a) American Indian or Alaska Native   (QN5A)
  b) Asian   (QN5B)
  c) Black or African American   (QN5C)
  d) Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander   (QN5D)
  e) White   (QN5E)

Two different definitions of race/ethnicity were created. The two definitions differ by how respondents who chose more than one race were categorized. RACE_M contains a separate category for respondents reporting more than one race. If more than one race is marked, respondents were grouped as "multiple race" (consistent with OMB 15 directive). RACE_S does not have a separate category for respondents who reported more than one race, meaning that respondents who mark more than one race are grouped into one of the six race/ethnic groups. RACE_M is the preferred way of defining race/ethnicity (as instructed by OMB 15 directive) but RACE_S was created to compare results from the 2009 NYTS with results from the 1999, 2000, and 2002 NYTS.

RACE_S is defined by first by looking at the Hispanic or Latino ethnicity question. If respondent answers "yes" to this question, then they are classified as Hispanic or Latino regardless of what their selection was for race question. If the respondent answered "no" to the Hispanic or Latino ethnicity question then to classify the individual into one of the races, their response regarding the race question is taken into

[*] OMB directive 15 states that two questions be used in collecting information on race and ethnicity, where ethnicity is collected first followed by race. OMB directive 15 can be accessed at http://www.whitehouse.gov/omb/rewrite/fedreg/ombdir15.html.

account. If the respondent selected only one of the races available then they are classified as that race. If the respondent selected two or more races then the following hierarchy was followed:
If a respondent selected multiple races and they selected "White" as one of those races then they are categorized as "White." If a respondent selected multiple races but did NOT select "White" and they selected "Black or African American" as one of those races then they are categorized as "Black or African American." If a respondent selected multiple races but did NOT select "White" or "Black or African American" and they selected "Asian" as one of those races then they are categorized as "Asian." If a respondent selected multiple races but did NOT select "White," "Black or African American," or "Asian," and they selected "American Indian or Alaska Native" as one of those races then they are categorized as "American Indian or Alaska Native." If a respondent selected "Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander" and any other race category, the respondent would categorized as that other race.

RACE_M is defined by first by looking at the Hispanic or Latino ethnicity question. If respondent answers "yes" to this question, then they are classified as Hispanic or Latino regardless of what their selection was for race question. If the respondent answered "no" to the Hispanic or Latino ethnicity question then to classify the individual into one of the races, their response regarding the race question is taken into account. If the respondent selected only one race then they are classified as that race. If the respondent selected two or more races then they are categorized as "Multiple Races."

The SAS code on the following page contains coding for RACE_S and RACE_M.SAS code:

```
*race/ethnicity - sum up answers to white, black, etc to
  determine if there is > 1 race answered;
 mrace = sum(qn5a, qn5b, qn5c, qn5d, qn5e);
 label mrace="Number of races chosen from Q5";

 *hispanic ethnicity takes precedent - similar to previous NYTS datasets &
  race recoding;
 if qn4=1 then RACE_S=3;                    *hispanic;
 else if qn4=2 then do;                     *non-hispanic;
  if mrace=1 then do;                       *one-race;
   if qn5e=1 then RACE_S=1;                 *nh-white;
    else if qn5c=1 then RACE_S=2;           *nh-black;
    else if qn5b=1 then RACE_S=4;           *nh-asian;
    else if qn5a=1 then RACE_S=5;           *nh-ai/an;
    else if qn5d=1 then RACE_S=6;           *nh-nhopi;
  end;
  else if mrace > 1 then do;                *multiple races;
   *the order of these conditional statements determines race priority -
   based on previous surveys when there is more than 1 race, but the
   mainrace question was not picked;
   if qn5e=1 then RACE_S=1;                 *nh-white;
    else if qn5c=1 then RACE_S=2;           *nh-black;
    else if qn5b=1 then RACE_S=4;           *nh-asian;
    else if qn5a=1 then RACE_S=5;           *nh-ai/an;
    else if qn5d=1 then RACE_S=6;           *nh-nhopi;
  end;
 end;
 label RACE_S="RECODE:  Race/Eth - no mult grp";

 *race/ethnicity - based on NHIS where when there is > 1 race, then put
 that person in "multiple" race;
  *hispanic ethnicity takes precedent - similar to previous NYTS datasets &
  race recoding;
```

```
if qn4=1 then RACE_M=3;                    *hispanic;
else if qn4=2 then do;                     *non-hispanic;
 if mrace=1 then do;                       *one-race;
  if qn5e=1 then RACE_M=1;                 *nh-white;
   else if qn5c=1 then RACE_M=2;           *nh=black;
   else if qn5b=1 then RACE_M=4;           *nh-asian;
   else if qn5a=1 then RACE_M=5;           *nh-ai/an;
   else if qn5d=1 then RACE_M=6;           *nh-nhopi;
 end;
 else if mrace > 1 then RACE_M=7;          *multiple race;
end;
label RACE_M="RECODE:  Race/Eth - mult grp";
```

race_s　　　　　　**RECODE:　Race/Ethnicity - no multiple race group**
Numeric, Length=8

Value	Label	Unwtd Freq	Unwtd Percent	Wtd Percent
.	. ...	704	3.1	3.1
1	NH-White..	10,851	47.8	58.4
2	NH-Black..	3,584	15.8	15.2
3	Hispanic	6,242	27.5	18.6
4	NH-Asian..	883	3.9	3.6
5	NH-AI/AN	267	1.2	0.6
6	NH-NH/PI...	148	0.7	0.6

race_m　　　　　　**RECODE:　Race/Ethnicity - multiple race group**
Numeric, Length=8

Value	Label	Unwtd Freq	Unwtd Percent	Wtd Percent
.	. ...	704	3.1	3.1
1	NH-White..	10,008	44.1	54.9
2	NH-Black..	3,450	15.2	14.6
3	Hispanic	6,242	27.5	18.6
4	NH-Asian..	833	3.7	3.4
5	NH-AI/AN	261	1.2	0.6
6	NH-NH/PI...	148	0.7	0.6
7	multiple races	1,033	4.6	4.3